

# Représentation des entiers - exercices

## Correction

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Première - NSI

**DonRep 03**

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# Exercice 1

décimal	binaire
0	0000
1	0001
2	0010
3	0011
4	0100
5	0101
6	0110
7	0111
8	1000
9	1001
10	1010

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$$\begin{array}{r|l} 14 & 2 \\ \hline 0 & 7 \quad 2 \\ & \hline & 1 \quad 3 \quad 2 \\ & & \hline & & 1 \quad 1 \quad 2 \\ & & & \hline & & & 1 \quad 0 \end{array}$$

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- ▶  $14_{10} \rightarrow 00001110_2$
- ▶  $222_{10} \rightarrow 11011110_2$
- ▶  $42_{10} \rightarrow 00101010_2$
- ▶  $79_{10} \rightarrow 01001111_2$

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## Exercice 2

```
1 n = int(input("Entrer un entier positif: "))
2 res = ""
3 while (n > 0):
4     res = str(n % 2)+res
5     n = n//2
6 print(res)
```

Code 1 – Conversion décimal → binaire

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## Exercice 3

$$1 \times 2^3 + 0 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2^1 + 0 \times 2^0 = 10$$

- ▶  $1010_2 \rightarrow 10_{10}$
- ▶  $111110_2 \rightarrow 62_{10}$
- ▶  $100101001_2 \rightarrow 297_{10}$

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## Exercice 4

On décompose en blocs de 4 bits :

$$1001_2 \ 0101_2 = 9_{16} \ 5_{16}$$

- ▶  $10010101_2 \rightarrow 95_{16}$
- ▶  $11010101_2 \rightarrow D5_{16}$
- ▶  $100010001_2 \rightarrow 111_{16}$
- ▶  $11001101001010_2 \rightarrow 334A_{16}$

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## Exercice 5

- ▶  $AA = 1010_21010_2 = 10101010$
- ▶  $BB8 = 1011_21011_21000_2 = 101110111000$
- ▶  $B \times 16^3 + E \times 16^2 + E \times 16^1 + F \times 16^0 =$   
 $11 \times 16^3 + 14 \times 16^2 + 14 \times 16^1 + 15 \times 16^0 = 48879$

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## Exercice 6

- ▶  $10_{10} = 00001010_2$  *donc*  $-10_{10} = 11110101 + 1 = 11110110_2$
- ▶  $128_{10} = 10000000_2$  *donc*  $-128_{10} = 01111111 + 1 = 10000000_2$

**Remarque**

Nous remarquons qu'il s'agit de la même représentation que 128 : sur 8 bits, nous ne pouvons pas représenter l'entier positif 128 !!!

- ▶  $42_{10} = 00101010_2$  *donc*  $-42_{10} = 11010101 + 1 = 11010110_2$
- ▶  $97_{10} = 01100001_2$

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# Exercice 7

Première méthode :

▶  $11100111_2 = 231_{10}$  et  $231 - 2^8 = -25$

▶  $11000001_2 = 193_{10}$  et  $193 - 2^8 = -63$

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Deuxième méthode :

- ▶ Le complément à 2 de  $11100111_2$  vaut  $00011000_2$ .  
Ensuite  $00011000_2 + 1_2 = 00011001_2 = 25_{10}$  donc  $11100111_2 = -25_{10}$ .
- ▶ Le complément à 2 de  $11000001_2$  vaut  $00111110_2$ .  
Ensuite  $00111110_2 + 1_2 = 00111111_2 = 63_{10}$  donc  $11000001_2 = -63_{10}$ .

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1.  $39 + 110 = 00100111_2 + 01101110_2 = 10010101_2 = 149$
2.  $-53 + 35 = 11001011_2 + 00100011_2 = 11101110_2 = -18(238 - 256)$
3.  $119 - 8 = 01110111_2 + 11111000_2 = 01101111_2 = 111$

### Remarque

Les chiffres au-delà de 8 bits sont tronqués.

4.  $19 - 93 = 00010011_2 + 10100011_2 = 10110110_2 = -74(182 - 256)$

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$$500Go = 5 \times 10^{11} o$$

gibi-octet (Gio)	1	?
octet (o)	1 073 741 824	$5 \times 10^{11}$

$$\frac{5 \times 10^{11} \times 1}{1073741824} = 465$$

Le système d'exploitation affiche la capacité en Gio et non en Go.

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